Q1

正确答案：C

解析：定位到第1段倒数第2句: The mosque of Marrakech in Morocco is known as the Kutubiyya, or Booksellers’ Mosque, after the adjacent market. 也就是说这些书是在一个清真寺书店里售卖，不是在清真寺旁边, 所以C的表述是错误的。

选项A项对应原文中Books became major vehicles for artistic expression；选项B项对应原文中but after that date a wide range of books were produced for a broad spectrum of patrons；选项D项对应原文中Most were made for sale on the open market, and cities boasted special souks(markets) where books were bought and sold. boast, “有（值得自豪的东西）”。

Q2

正确答案：D

解析：定位词汇出现的上下文来推断词意…their workshops were often sponsored by princes and their courts. …“他们的工作坊经常被王子们和宫廷\_\_\_\_”,最符合句内逻辑关系的选项是supported。选项中 sponsored 意思是“资助，赞助”，即在财务上支持，故选supported。visit，“参观，拜访”；own，“拥有”；praise，“称赞，赞扬”。

Q3

正确答案：B

解析：adjacent意思“附近的，临近的”，故选nearby。major，“主要的，重要的”；ancient，“远古的，古代的”；well-known 为“众所周知的”。

Q4

正确答案：D

解析：定位到第一段第2句：This came about from two major developments: paper became common, replacing parchment as the major medium for writing. 即A.D.900之前的写作是在羊皮纸上的，A.D.900之后羊皮纸被纸张取代，D正确。

选项A 与原文不符，a wide range of subjects发生在A.D.900之后，定位到原文but after that date a wide range of books were produced for a broad spectrum of patrons；选项B与原文不符，定位到Before AD900, manuscripts of the Koran seem to have been the most common type of book produced and decorated 即在AD900之前的书是有装饰的；选项C 与原文不符，定位到rounded scripts were regularized and perfected so that they replaced the angular scripts of the previous period即AD900之前用的是angular scripts，不是rounded scripts。

Q5

正确答案：C

解析：从这句话在段落中的位置可做出判断，作者提到Booksellers’ Mosque的目的，是将其作为例证支持这句话的论点：Most were made for sale on the open market, and cities boasted special souks(markets) where books were bought and sold. 这句话的论点是Islamic books会在集市上出售，很多城市以它们有特殊的书籍买卖市场为荣。所以Booksellers’ Mosque是一个买卖市场的例子，来强调书市在当时的影响，C正确。

选项B 中的the order of a particular prince虽然在原文有提及：some of the most luxurious books were specific commissions made at the order of a particular prince and signed by the calligrapher and decorator，但是B选项的表述并不是针对这句话的举例。作者并没有提出质疑，排除A；作者也不是用这个例子来强调人们对宗教书籍的需要，排除D。

Q6

正确答案：A

解析：定位词汇出现的上下文来推断词意。pulp extracted from any of several plants. “从若干植物中\_\_\_\_的纸浆”。最符合句内逻辑关系的是taken out of（取出；拿出），extracted from为“从……中提取，从……中抽取”，故选A。produced using，“使用…产生”; discovered in，“在…中发现”; combined with，“与…混合”。

Q7

正确答案：B

解析：被标出的句子有两层意思。第一层：纸张很快传到了埃及但是在取代羊皮卷的古兰经之前经过了若干个世纪。第二层：原因可能是宗教艺术和参与者的保守的本质。B选项是最为符合原文内容和逻辑的同义改写。It took much longer for paper to be used when copying the Koran=it was several centuries before paper supplanted parchment for copies of the Koran。

选项A句内信息的杂糅，原文信息是经过几个世纪取代羊皮卷的古兰经而不是It was several centuries before papermaking techniques spread to faraway；选项C修改了原文的语义范围，原文信息是纸张用于记录古兰经，而不是it was not widely used by artists for centuries；选项D包含原文未提及的信息，原文未提及probably at the request of conservative practitioners。

Q8

正确答案：C

解析：只有选项C在原文中找不到对应。选项A 对应的原文信息是 Writing in ink on paper, unlike parchment, could not easily be erased, and therefore paper had the advantage that it was difficult to alter what was written on it；选项B 对应的原文信息是 Paper is thinner than parchment, so more pages could be enclosed within a single volume；选项D 对应的原文信息是 Although paper was never as cheap as it has become today, it was far less expensive than parchment, and therefore more people could afford to buy books.

Q9

正确答案：C

解析：通过阅读原文可知与题目句子相联系的是下文的句子These large sheets meant that calligraphers and artists had more space on which to work. Paintings became more complicated, giving the artist greater opportunities to depict space or emotion。题目句子中的very large sheets是为了引出画家作画能够做到复杂和自由表达是因为他们用的是大纸，C的表述正确。题目句子不是为了证明造纸术发展慢或是解释为什么纸如今变得便宜，排除A和B。选项D的内容在原文中未被提及，排除D。

Q10

正确答案：B

解析：注意题目的问题问的是the increased availability of paper和the development of systems of representation这两件事达到了一个什么结果。所以不要被A选项误导，因为encourage more people to make their own drawings属于the development of systems of representation。所以要定位到This in turn allowed the easy transfer of artistic ideas and motifs over great distances from one medium to another, and in a different scale in ways that had been difficult, if not impossible, in the previous period。B选项中，to distant people and places much easier是对“over great distances …in the previous period”部分的同义改写。

Q11

正确答案：B

解析：根据题干定位到原文Around the year 900, lbn Muqla, …developed a system of proportioned writing. He standardized the length of alif, the first letter of the Arabic alphabet, and then determined what the size and shape of all other letters should be, based on the alif。B选项的表述是对原文这部分内容准确的同义改写。

选项C和D表述的在最后一段都未被提及。

Q12

正确答案：A

解析：根据词汇出现的上下文来推断词义。在第四段最后一句话中，composed of three pairs of big and little scripts known collectively as the Six Pens是six round forms of handwriting的后置定语，three paris of big and little scripts就是six round forms of handwriting, 所以和composed of（“由……组成，由……构成” ）意思最接近的选项是made up of。developed from 为“从……发展起来”; in addition 为“此外……”；similar to 为“与……相似”。

Q13

正确答案：插入第三个方框中（C）

解析：这个插入句要做到与上下文联系上，与上文联系的关键词是this change，与下文联系的关键词是good reason。根据上下文的意思，[C]句前的Within fifty years, the government in Baghdad was using paper for documents指的就是有了纸后的变化，[C]之后句子中的paper had the advantage 指的就是good reason。

Q14

正确答案：A C E

解析：A选项的表述主要概括了第1段的大意：“书籍成为了书法家和画家艺术表达的主要方式，并且书籍的种类也越来越多。”C选项的表述概括了第2段的大意：“在通过向中国囚犯学习之后，造纸术传遍了伊斯兰地区，纸张逐渐取代了羊皮卷。”E选项的表述概括了第3段后半部分的内容：“书籍的普及导致了新的艺术观念的发展和转移的重大进展。”